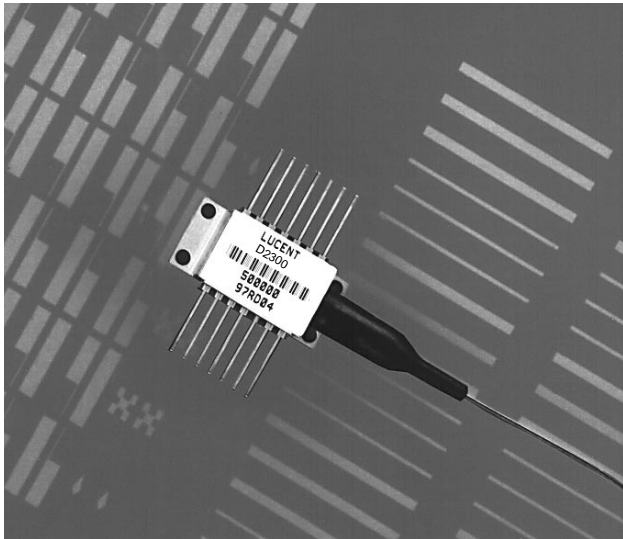




1.3 μm D2300-Type Laser Isolated DFB Laser Module



The 1.3 μm D2300-Type Laser Module is offered in a 14-pin, hermetic, butterfly package.

Features

- Integrated optical isolator
- SONET/SDH compatible up to OC-48/STM-16
- High-performance, distributed-feedback (DFB) laser
- High optical power available
- Industry-standard, 14-pin butterfly package
- Characterized at 2.488 Gbits/s (NRZ)
- Wide operating case temperature range:
–40 °C to +80 °C
- InGaAs, PIN photodetector back-facet monitor
- Low threshold current
- High reliability
- Qualified to meet the intent of *Telcordia Technologies** 468

* *Telcordia Technologies* is a trademark of Bell Communications Research, Inc.

Applications

- Telecommunications:
 - SONET/SDH
 - Long reach
 - Interexchange
- Digital video

Description

The D2300-Type Digital Isolated DFB Laser Module contains an internally cooled, InGaAsP, distributed-feedback (DFB) laser designed for 1.3 μm applications. The laser is designed to be used in OC-12/STM-4 (622 Mbits/s) and OC-48/STM-16 (2.488 Gbits/s) for long-reach and extended-reach applications.

The device is available with an average output power of 0 dBm (3 dBm peak), which meets the SONET/SDH standard.

Controlled Feedback

The module contains an internal optical isolator that suppresses optical feedback in laser-based, fiber-optic systems. Light reflected back to the laser is attenuated a minimum of 30 dB.

Controlled Temperature

An integral thermoelectric cooler (TEC) provides stable thermal characteristics. The TEC allows for heating and cooling of the laser chip to maintain a temperature of 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for case temperatures from -40°C to $+80^{\circ}\text{C}$. The laser temperature is monitored by the internal thermistor, which can be used with external circuitry to control the laser chip temperature.

Controlled Power

An internal, InGaAs, PIN photodiode functions as the back-facet monitor. The photodiode monitors emission from the rear facet of the laser and, when used in conjunction with control circuitry, can control optical power launched into the fiber. Normally, this configuration is used in a feedback arrangement to maintain the average laser output power.

Standard Package

The laser module is fabricated in a 14-pin, hermetic, metal/ceramic butterfly package. The package also incorporates a bias tee that separates the dc-bias path from the RF input. The RF input has a nominal 25 Ω impedance. The laser module is equipped with a single-mode fiber. The pigtail has an 8 μm core and 125 μm cladding with a 900 μm tight buffer coating.

Lucent Technologies Microelectronics Group optoelectronic components are qualified to rigorous internal standards that are consistent with *Telcordia Technologies* TR-NWT-000468. All design and manufacturing operations are ISO* 9001 certified. The module is fully qualified for central office applications.

* ISO is a registered trademark of The International Organization for Standardization.

Pin Information

| Pin | Name |
|-----|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Thermistor |
| 2 | Thermistor |
| 3 | Laser dc Bias (cathode) (–) |
| 4 | Back-facet Monitor Anode (–) |
| 5 | Back-facet Monitor Cathode (+) |
| 6 | Thermoelectric Cooler (+)* |
| 7 | Thermoelectric Cooler (–)* |
| 8 | Case Ground |
| 9 | Case Ground |
| 10 | Case Ground |
| 11 | Laser Anode [†] (+) |
| 12 | RF Laser Input Cathode (–) |
| 13 | Laser Anode [†] (+) |
| 14 | Case Ground |

* A positive current through the thermoelectric heat pump cools the laser.

† Both leads should be grounded for optimum performance.

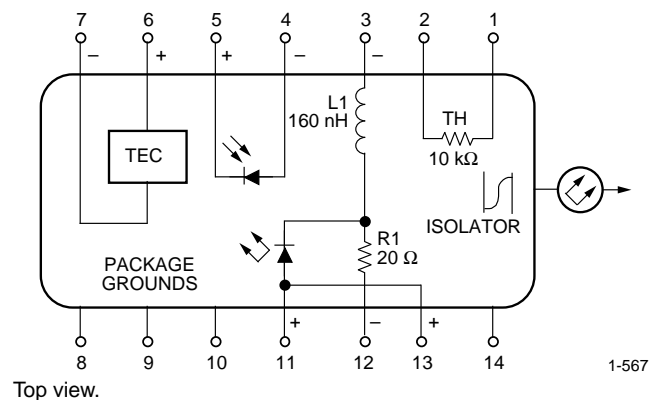


Figure 1. Circuit Schematic

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the performance characteristics of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Laser Reverse Voltage | VRLMAX | — | 2 | V |
| dc Forward Current | IFLMAX | — | 150 | mA |
| Operating Case Temperature Range | T _C | −40 | 80 | °C |
| Storage Case Temperature Range* | T _{stg} | −40 | 85 | °C |
| Photodiode Reverse Voltage | VRPDMAX | — | 10 | V |
| Photodiode Forward Current | IFPDMAX | — | 1 | mA |

* Does not apply to shipping container.

Handling Precautions

Power Sequencing

To avoid the possibility of damage to the laser module from power supply switching transients, follow this turn-on sequence:

1. All ground connections
2. Most negative supply
3. Most positive supply
4. All remaining connections

Reverse the order for the proper turn-off sequence.

Electrostatic Discharge

CAUTION: This device is susceptible to damage as a result of electrostatic discharge. Take proper precautions during both handling and testing. Follow guidelines such as JEDEC Publication No. 108-A (Dec. 1988).

Lucent employs a human-body model (HBM) for ESD-susceptibility testing and protection-design evaluation. ESD voltage thresholds are dependent on the critical parameters used to define the model. A standard HBM (resistance = 1.5 k Ω , capacitance = 100 pF) is widely used and, therefore, can be used for comparison purposes. The HBM ESD threshold presented here was obtained using these circuit parameters:

| Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------------|-------|------|
| Human-body Model | >400 | V |

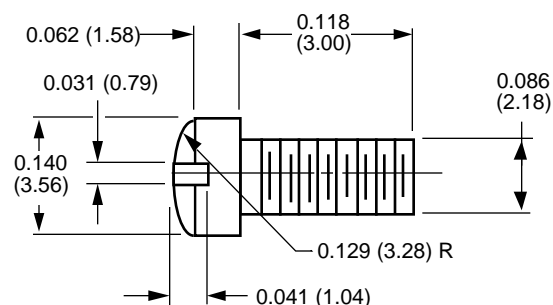
Lucent Technologies Inc.

Mounting Instructions

The minimum fiber bend radius is 1.18 in. (30 mm).

To avoid degradation in performance, mount the module on the board as follows:

1. Place the bottom flange of the module on a flat heat sink at least 0.5 in. x 1.180 in. (12.7 mm x 30 mm) in size. The surface finish of the heat sink should be better than 32 $\mu\text{in.}$ (0.8 μm), and the surface flatness must be better than 0.001 in. (25.4 μm). Using thermal conductive grease is optional; however, thermal performance can be improved by up to 5% if conductive grease is applied between the bottom flange and the heat sink.
2. Mount four #2-56 screws with Fillister heads (M2-3 mm) at the four screw-hole locations (see Outline Diagram). The Fillister head diameter must not exceed 0.140 in. (3.55 mm). Do not apply more than 1 in.-lb. of torque to the screws.



Note: Dimensions are in inches and (millimeters).

Figure 2. Fillister Head Screw

Characteristics

Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluations. Typical values are for information purposes only and are not part of the testing requirements.

Table 1. Electrical Characteristics (at 25 °C Laser Temperature)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------|------|------|---------------|
| Laser Forward Voltage | V _{LF} | LF = 2 mW (CW) | — | 1.3 | 1.8 | V |
| Slope Efficiency | η | LF = 2 mW (CW) | 0.025 | 0.06 | — | mW/mA |
| Threshold Current | I _{TH} | — | — | 15 | 50 | mA |
| Monitor Reverse-bias Voltage* | V _{RMON} | — | 3 | 5 | 10 | V |
| Monitor Current | I _{RMON} | P _O = 1 mW (CW) | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | mA |
| Monitor Dark Current | I _D | I _F = 0, V _{RMON} = 5 V | — | 0.01 | 0.1 | μA |
| Input Impedance | Z _{IN} | — | — | 25 | — | Ω |
| Thermistor Current | I _{TC} | — | 10 | — | 100 | μA |
| Resistance Ratio† | — | — | 8.6 | — | 9.6 | — |
| Thermistor Resistance | R _{TH} | T _L = 25 °C | 9.5 | — | 10.5 | k Ω |
| TEC Current | I _{TEC} | T _L = 25 °C, T _C = 70 °C | — | — | 1.0 | A |
| TEC Voltage | V _{TEC} | T _L = 25 °C, T _C = 70 °C | — | — | 2.0 | V |
| TEC Capacity | ΔT | T _C = 80 °C | 55 | — | — | °C |

* Standard operating condition is 5.0 V reverse bias.

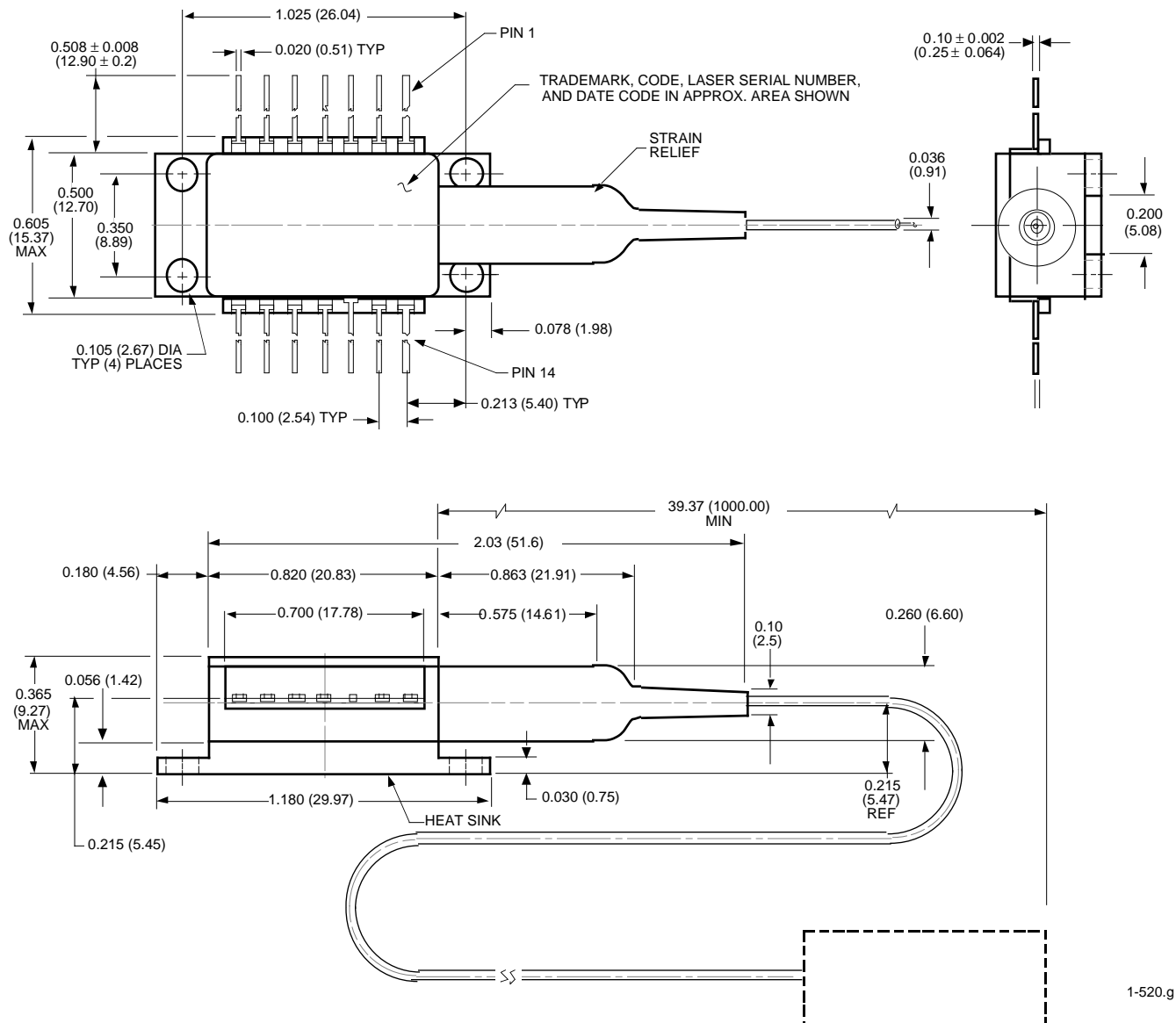
† Ratio of thermistor resistance at 0 °C to thermistor resistance at 50 °C.

Table 2. Optical Characteristics (at 25 °C Laser Temperature)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|-------------------|--|--------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Peak Optical Output Power | P _{PEAK} | — | 2.0 | — | — | mW |
| Center Wavelength | λ_C | — | 1290 | 1310 | 1330 | nm |
| Spectral Width: Full Width at –3 dB Full Width at –20 dB | $\Delta\lambda$ | Modulated at 2.5 Gbits/s at rated power | — — | 0.20 0.8 | 0.30 1.0 | nm nm |
| Side-mode Suppression Ratio | SMSR | Modulated at 2.5 Gbits/s | 30 | — | — | dB |
| Optical Isolation | — | 0 °C to 65 °C | 30 | — | — | dB |

Outline Diagram

Dimensions are in inches and (millimeters). Tolerances are ± 0.005 in. (± 0.127 mm).



Class IIIb Laser Product

FDA/CDRH Class IIIb laser product. All versions are Class IIIb laser products per CDRH, 21 CFR 1040 Laser Safety requirements. All versions are Class IIIb laser products per IEC* 60825-1:1993. The device has been certified with the FDA under accession number 8720010.

This product complies with 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11.

8 μm /125 μm single-mode fiber pigtail with 900 μm tight buffer jacket and connector

Wavelength = 1.3 μm

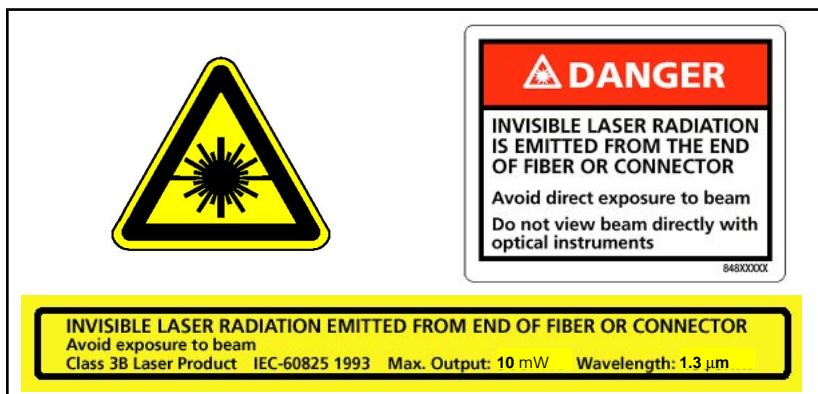
Maximum power = 10 mW

Because of size constraints, labeling is not affixed to the module but is contained in the shipping carton.

Product is not shipped with power supply.

Caution: Use of controls, adjustments, and procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous laser radiation exposure.

* IEC is a registered trademark of The International Electrotechnical Commission.



Ordering Information

Table 3. Ordering Information

| Device Code | Connector | Comcode |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| D2304G | FC-PC* | 107912990 |

* Other connector options are available.

For additional information, contact your Microelectronics Group Account Manager or the following:

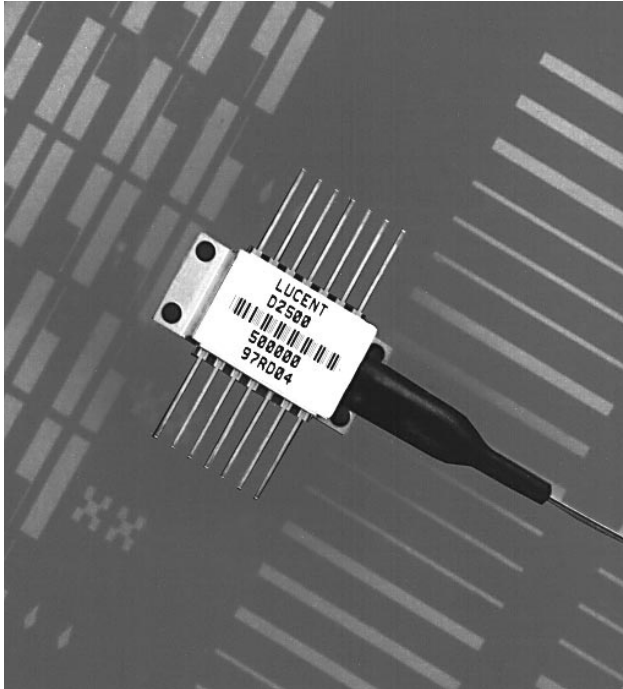
INTERNET: <http://www.lucent.com/micro>, or for Optoelectronics information, <http://www.lucent.com/micro/opto>
E-MAIL: docmaster@micro.lucent.com
N. AMERICA: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies Inc., 555 Union Boulevard, Room 30L-15P-BA, Allentown, PA 18103
1-800-372-2447, FAX 610-712-4106 (In CANADA: **1-800-553-2448**, FAX 610-712-4106)
ASIA PACIFIC: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies Singapore Pte. Ltd., 77 Science Park Drive, #03-18 Cintech III, Singapore 118256
Tel. (65) 778 8833, FAX (65) 777 7495
CHINA: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies (China) Co., Ltd., A-F2, 23/F, Zao Fong Universe Building, 1800 Zhong Shan Xi Road, Shanghai 200233 P. R. China **Tel. (86) 21 6440 0468, ext. 316**, FAX (86) 21 6440 0652
JAPAN: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies Japan Ltd., 7-18, Higashi-Gotanda 2-chome, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 141, Japan
Tel. (81) 3 5421 1600, FAX (81) 3 5421 1700
EUROPE: Data Requests: MICROELECTRONICS GROUP DATALINE: **Tel. (44) 7000 582 368**, FAX (44) 1189 328 148
Technical Inquiries: OPTOELECTRONICS MARKETING: **(44) 1344 865 900** (Ascot UK)

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1.5 μ m D2500-Type Digital Isolated DFB Laser Module



The 1.5 μ m D2500-Type Laser Module is offered in a 14-pin, hermetic, butterfly package.

Features

- Integrated optical isolator
- SONET/SDH compatible up to OC-48/STM-16
- High-performance, multiquantum-well (MQW), distributed-feedback (DFB) laser
- Low dispersion penalty for long-reach and extended-reach applications
- Industry-standard, 14-pin butterfly package
- Characterized at 2.488 Gbits/s (NRZ)
- Wide operating case temperature range of -40°C to $+70^{\circ}\text{C}$
- InGaAs, PIN photodetector back-facet monitor
- Low threshold current
- High reliability
- High optical power available
- Qualified to meet the intent of *Telcordia Technologies** 468

* *Telcordia Technologies* is a trademark of Bell Communications Research, Inc.

Applications

- Telecommunications:
 - SONET/SDH
 - Long reach
 - Interexchange
- Digital video

Description

The D2500-Type Digital Isolated DFB Laser Module contains an internally cooled, InGaAsP, MQW, distributed-feedback (DFB) laser designed for 1.5 μm applications. The laser is designed to be used in OC-12/STM-4 (622 Mbits/s) and OC-48/STM-16 (2.488 Gbits/s) for long-reach and extended-reach applications. It is also capable of low dispersion penalties (<2 dB) for use with fiber spans exceeding 170 km (3000 ps/nm).

The device is available with an average output power of 0 dBm (3 dBm peak), which meets the SONET/SDH standard. To eliminate the need for optical amplifiers in some applications, the module can also be ordered with higher output powers.

Controlled Feedback

The module contains an internal optical isolator that suppresses optical feedback in laser-based, fiber-optic systems. Light reflected back to the laser is attenuated a minimum of 30 dB.

Controlled Temperature

An integral thermoelectric cooler (TEC) provides stable thermal characteristics. The TEC allows for heating and cooling of the laser chip to maintain a temperature of 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for case temperatures from -40°C to $+70^{\circ}\text{C}$. The laser temperature is monitored by the internal thermistor, which can be used with external circuitry to control the laser chip temperature.

Controlled Power

An internal, InGaAs, PIN photodiode functions as the back-facet monitor. The photodiode monitors emission from the rear facet of the laser and, when used in conjunction with control circuitry, can control optical power launched into the fiber. Normally, this configuration is used in a feedback arrangement to maintain the average laser output power.

Standard Package

The laser module is fabricated in a 14-pin, hermetic, metal/ceramic butterfly package. The package also incorporates a bias tee that separates the dc-bias path from the RF input. The RF input has a nominal 25 Ω impedance. The laser module is equipped with a single-mode fiber with an 8 μm core and 125 μm cladding.

The minimum pigtail length is 39.4 in. (100 cm); the minimum bend radius is 1.18 in. (30 mm).

The pigtail is a 900 μm tight buffer fiber. Various connector and pigtail options are available.

Lucent Technologies Microelectronics Group optoelectronic components are qualified to rigorous internal standards that are consistent with *Telcordia Technologies* TR-NWT-000468. All design and manufacturing operations are ISO* 9001 certified. The module is fully qualified for central office applications.

* ISO is a registered trademark of The International Organization for Standardization.

Pin Information

| Pin | Name |
|-----|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Thermistor |
| 2 | Thermistor |
| 3 | Laser dc Bias (cathode) (–) |
| 4 | Back-facet Monitor Anode (–) |
| 5 | Back-facet Monitor Cathode (+) |
| 6 | Thermoelectric Cooler (+)* |
| 7 | Thermoelectric Cooler (–)* |
| 8 | Case Ground |
| 9 | Case Ground |
| 10 | Case Ground |
| 11 | Laser Anode (+) [†] |
| 12 | RF Laser Input Cathode (–) |
| 13 | Laser Anode (+) [†] |
| 14 | Case Ground |

* A positive current through the thermoelectric heat pump cools the laser.

[†] Both leads should be grounded for optimum performance.

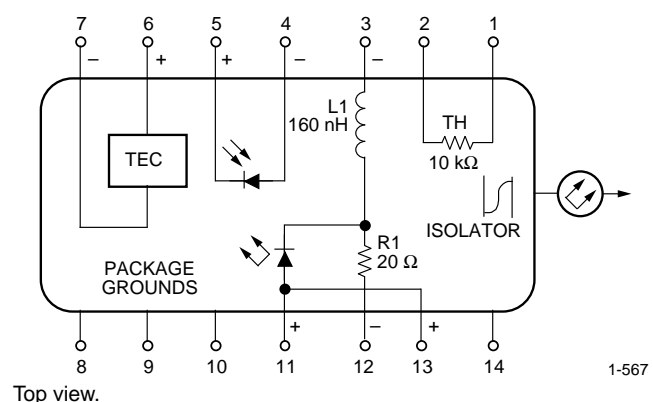


Figure 1. Circuit Schematic

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the performance characteristics of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Laser Reverse Voltage | VRLMAX | — | 2 | V |
| dc Forward Current | IFLMAX | — | 150 | mA |
| Operating Case Temperature Range | T _C | –40 | 70 | °C |
| Storage Case Temperature Range* | T _{stg} | –40 | 85 | °C |
| Photodiode Reverse Voltage | VRPDMAX | — | 10 | V |
| Photodiode Forward Current | IFPDMAX | — | 1 | mA |

* Does not apply to shipping container.

Handling Precautions

Power Sequencing

To avoid the possibility of damage to the laser module from power supply switching transients, follow this turn-on sequence:

1. All ground connections
2. Most negative supply
3. Most positive supply
4. All remaining connections

Reverse the order for the proper turn-off sequence.

Electrostatic Discharge

CAUTION: This device is susceptible to damage as a result of electrostatic discharge. Take proper precautions during both handling and testing. Follow guidelines such as JEDEC Publication No. 108-A (Dec. 1988).

Lucent employs a human-body model (HBM) for ESD-susceptibility testing and protection-design evaluation. ESD voltage thresholds are dependent on the critical parameters used to define the model. A standard HBM (resistance = 1.5 k Ω , capacitance = 100 pF) is widely used and, therefore, can be used for comparison purposes. The HBM ESD threshold presented here was obtained using these circuit parameters:

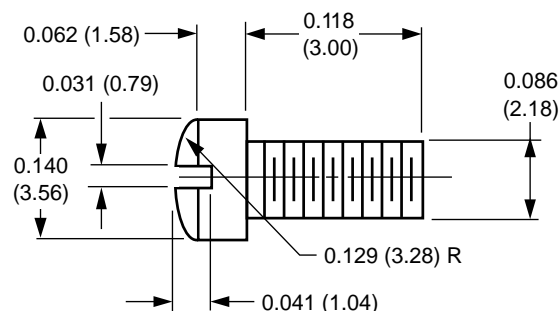
| Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------------|-------|------|
| Human-body Model | >400 | V |

Mounting Instructions

The minimum fiber bend radius is 30 mm (1.18 in.).

To avoid degradation in performance, mount the module on the board as follows:

1. Place the bottom flange of the module on a flat heat sink at least 0.5 in. x 1.180 in. (12.7 mm x 30 mm) in size. The surface finish of the heat sink should be better than 32 $\mu\text{in.}$ (0.8 μm), and the surface flatness must be better than 0.001 in. (25.4 μm). Using thermal conductive grease is optional; however, thermal performance can be improved by up to 5% if conductive grease is applied between the bottom flange and the heat sink.
2. Mount four #2-56 screws with Fillister heads (M2-3 mm) at the four screw-hole locations (see Outline Diagram). The Fillister head diameter must not exceed 0.140 in. (3.55 mm). Do not apply more than 1 in.-lb. of torque to the screws.



Note: Dimensions are in inches and (millimeters).

Figure 2. Fillister Head Screw

Characteristics

Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluations. Typical values are for information purposes only and are not part of the testing requirements.

Table 1. Electrical Characteristics (at 25 °C Laser Temperature)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------|------|------|---------------|
| Laser Forward Voltage | V _{LF} | LF = 2 mW (CW) | — | 1.3 | 1.8 | V |
| Slope Efficiency | η | LF = 2 mW (CW) | 0.025 | 0.10 | — | mW/mA |
| Threshold Current | I _{TH} | — | — | 12 | 50 | mA |
| Monitor Reverse-bias Voltage* | V _{RMON} | — | 3 | 5 | 10 | V |
| Monitor Current | I _{RMON} | P _O = 1 mW (CW) | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | mA |
| Monitor Dark Current | I _D | I _F = 0, V _{RMON} = 5 V | — | 0.01 | 0.1 | μA |
| Input Impedance | Z _{IN} | — | — | 25 | — | Ω |
| Thermistor Current | I _{TC} | — | 10 | — | 100 | μA |
| Resistance Ratio [†] | — | — | 8.6 | — | 9.6 | — |
| Thermistor Resistance | R _{TH} | T _L = 25 °C | 9.5 | — | 10.5 | k Ω |
| TEC Current | I _{TEC} | T _L = 25 °C, T _C = 70 °C | — | 0.6 | 1.0 | A |
| TEC Voltage | V _{TEC} | T _L = 25 °C, T _C = 70 °C | — | 1.3 | 2.0 | V |
| TEC Capacity | ΔT | T _C = 70 °C | 50 | — | — | °C |

* Standard operating condition is 5.0 V reverse bias.

[†] Ratio of thermistor resistance at 0 °C to thermistor resistance at 50 °C.

Table 2. Optical Characteristics (at 25 °C Laser Temperature)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| Peak Optical Output Power | P _{PEAK} | — | 2.0 | — | — | mW |
| Center Wavelength | λ_c | — | 1530 | — | 1570 | nm |
| Spectral Width: | $\Delta\lambda$ | Modulated at 2.5 Gbits/s at rated power | — | 0.20 | 0.30 | nm |
| Full Width at –3 dB | | | — | 0.8 | 1.0 | nm |
| Full Width at –20 dB | | | | | | |
| Side-mode Suppression Ratio | SMSR | Modulated at 2.5 Gbits/s | 30 | — | — | dB |
| Optical Isolation | — | 0 °C to 65 °C | 30 | — | — | dB |

Table 3. Dispersion Performance (examples of dispersion penalty specifications)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Dispersion Penalty:* | | | | | | |
| D2502 | DP | 1350 ps/nm | — | — | 2.0 | dB |
| D2511 | DP | 1800 ps/nm | — | — | 2.0 | dB |
| D2517 | DP | 3000 ps/nm | — | — | 2.0 | dB |

* Other dispersion penalties at various dispersions available.

Dimensions are in inches and (millimeters). Tolerances are ± 0.005 in. (± 0.127 mm).



Class IIIb Laser Product

FDA/CDRH Class IIIb laser product. All versions are Class IIIb laser products per CDRH, 21 CFR 1040 Laser Safety requirements. All versions are Class IIIb laser products per *IEC** 60825-1:1993. The device has been certified with the FDA under accession number 8720010.

This product complies with 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11.

8 μm /125 μm single-mode fiber pigtail with 900 μm tight buffer jacket and connector

Wavelength = 1.5 μm

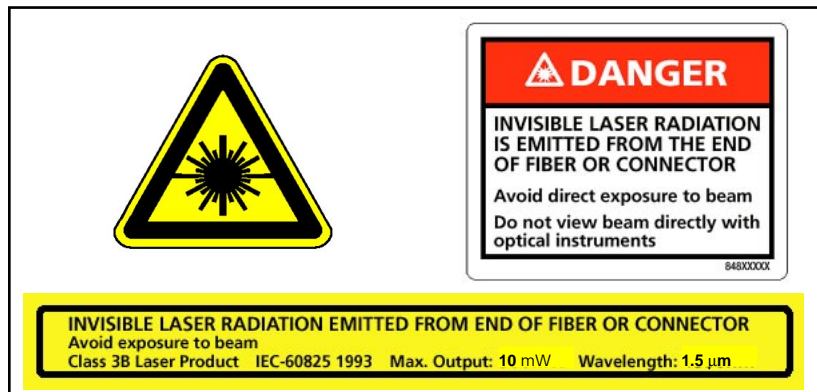
Maximum power = 10 mW

Because of size constraints, labeling is not affixed to the module but is contained in the shipping carton.

Product is not shipped with power supply.

Caution: Use of controls, adjustments, and procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous laser radiation exposure.

* *IEC* is a registered trademark of The International Electrotechnical Commission.



Ordering Information

Table 4. Ordering Information

| Device Code | Description | Connector* | Comcode |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| D2502G | 1.5 μm Digital DFB Laser | FC-PC | 107952723 |
| D2511G | | FC-PC | 107952814 |
| D2511D | | SC | 108036898 |
| D2517G | | FC-PC | 108198318 |
| D2517D | | SC | 108054719 |

* Other connectors available upon request.

For additional information, contact your Microelectronics Group Account Manager or the following:

INTERNET: **<http://www.lucent.com/micro>**, or for Optoelectronics information, **<http://www.lucent.com/micro/opto>**

E-MAIL: **docmaster@micro.lucent.com**

N. AMERICA: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies Inc., 555 Union Boulevard, Room 30L-15P-BA, Allentown, PA 18103
1-800-372-2447, FAX 610-712-4106 (In CANADA: **1-800-553-2448**, FAX 610-712-4106)

ASIA PACIFIC: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies Singapore Pte. Ltd., 77 Science Park Drive, #03-18 Cintech III, Singapore 118256
Tel. (65) 778 8833, FAX (65) 777 7495

CHINA: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies (China) Co., Ltd., A-F2, 23/F, Zao Fong Universe Building, 1800 Zhong Shan Xi Road, Shanghai 200233 P. R. China **Tel. (86) 21 6440 0468, ext. 316**, FAX (86) 21 6440 0652

JAPAN: Microelectronics Group, Lucent Technologies Japan Ltd., 7-18, Higashi-Gotanda 2-chome, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 141, Japan
Tel. (81) 3 5421 1600, FAX (81) 3 5421 1700

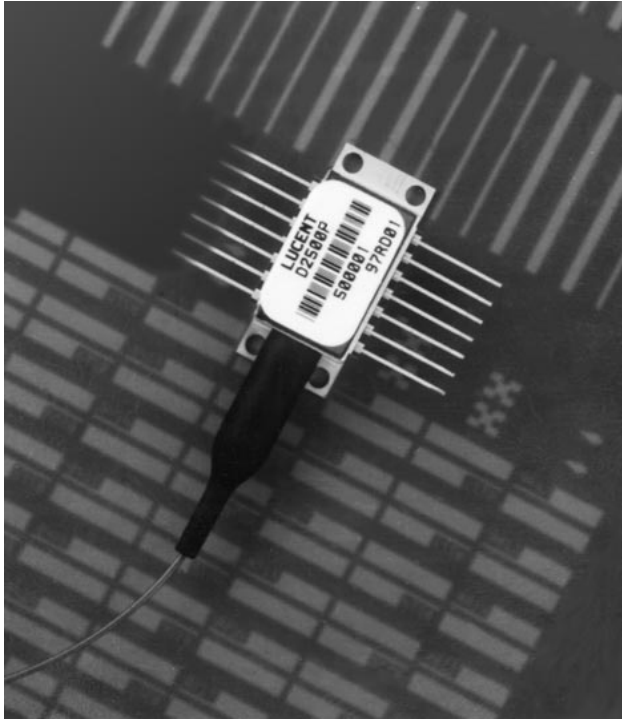
EUROPE: Data Requests: MICROELECTRONICS GROUP DATALINE: **Tel. (44) 7000 582 368**, FAX (44) 1189 328 148
Technical Inquiries: OPTOELECTRONICS MARKETING: **(44) 1344 865 900** (Ascot UK)

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Wavelength-Selected D2525P Isolated DFB Laser Module with PMF



The 1.5 μm D2525P Laser Module is available in a 14-pin, hermetic, butterfly package.

Features

- ITU wavelengths available from 1529.55 nm — 1610.06 nm
- Integrated optical isolator
- High-performance, multiquantum-well (MQW), distributed-feedback (DFB) laser
- Industry-standard, 14-pin butterfly package
- Hermetic package
- InGaAs, PIN photodetector back-facet monitor
- Polarization-maintaining fiber pigtail
- For use with lithium niobate modulators
- High reliability
- Narrow linewidth
- High optical power available

Applications

- Telecommunications
 - SONET/SDH OC-48/STM-16, OC-192/STM-64
 - Extended and ultralong reach
 - Undersea systems
 - Dense WDM systems
- Digital video

Description

The D2525P family of DFB laser modules is designed to be used with a lithium niobate external modulator (see Table 4). The laser module features a polarization-maintaining fiber (PMF) pigtail, enabling it to be directly connected to a modulator without the need of a polarization controller. The PMF maintains the polarization of the output light to a consistent orientation. This allows the D2525P to be used as a CW light source for systems requiring extremely low chirp such as undersea or 10 Gbits/s systems. The module contains a multiquantum-well (MQW), distributed-feedback (DFB) laser. This device nominally has an output power of 10 mW. The wavelength of the laser can be temperature-tuned for more precise wavelength selection by adjusting the temperature of the internal thermoelectric cooler.

Description (continued)

Controlled Feedback

The module contains an internal optical isolator that suppresses optical feedback in laser-based, fiber-optic systems. Light reflected back to the laser is attenuated a minimum of 30 dB.

Controlled Temperature

An integral thermoelectric cooler (TEC) provides stable thermal characteristics. The TEC allows for heating and cooling of the laser chip to maintain a temperature of 25 °C for case temperatures from -40 °C to +70 °C. The laser temperature is monitored by the internal thermistor, which can be used with external circuitry to control the laser chip temperature.

Controlled Power

An internal, InGaAs, PIN photodiode functions as the back-facet monitor. The photodiode monitors emission from the rear facet of the laser and, when used in conjunction with control circuitry, can control optical power launched into the fiber. Normally, this configuration is used in a feedback arrangement to maintain consistent laser output power.

Standard Package

The laser module is fabricated in a 14-pin, hermetic, metal/ceramic butterfly package that incorporates a bias tee that separates the dc-bias path from the RF input. The RF input has a nominal 25 Ω impedance.

The laser module is equipped with Fujikura* polarization-maintaining fiber (PMF). The fiber is PANDA type and is the same fiber that is used on Lucent Technologies Microelectronics Group's lithium niobate modulators. It has a mode field diameter of 10.5 μm, a cladding diameter of 123 μm—128 μm, and a loose tube jacketed fiber 900 μm in diameter. The pigtail is terminated with an ST® ferrule†. Figure 1 shows the orientation of polarization in the fiber.

Lucent's optoelectronic components are being qualified to rigorous internal standards that are consistent with Telcordia Technologies‡ TR-NWT-000468. All design and manufacturing operations are ISO§ 9001 certified. The module is being fully qualified for central office applications.

* Fujikura is a registered trademark of Fujikura Ltd.
† The ST ferrule key is not aligned to slow axis of fiber. Connector is intended for testing purposes only.
‡ Telcordia Technologies is a trademark of Bell Communications Research, Inc.
§ ISO is a registered trademark of The International Organization for Standardization.

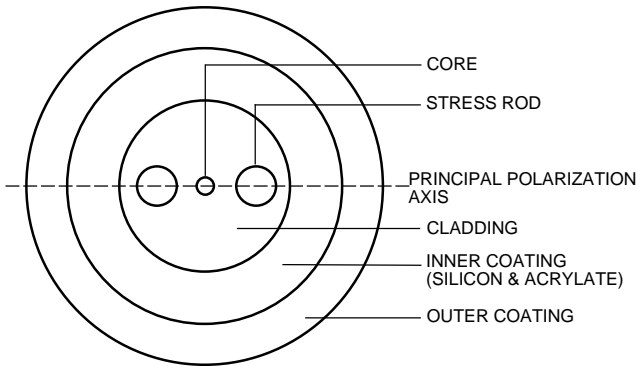


Figure 1. Polarization-Maintaining Fiber

Pin Information

Table 1. Pin Descriptions

| Pin | Name |
|-----|--|
| 1 | Thermistor |
| 2 | Thermistor |
| 3 | Laser dc Bias (Cathode) (-) |
| 4 | Back-facet Monitor Anode (-) |
| 5 | Back-facet Monitor Cathode (+) |
| 6 | Thermoelectric Cooler (+) ¹ |
| 7 | Thermoelectric Cooler (-) ¹ |
| 8 | Case Ground |
| 9 | Case Ground |
| 10 | Case Ground |
| 11 | Laser Anode (+) ² |
| 12 | RF Laser Input Cathode (-) |
| 13 | Laser Anode (+) ² |
| 14 | Case Ground |

1. A positive current through the thermoelectric heat pump cools the laser.
2. Both leads should be grounded for optimum performance.

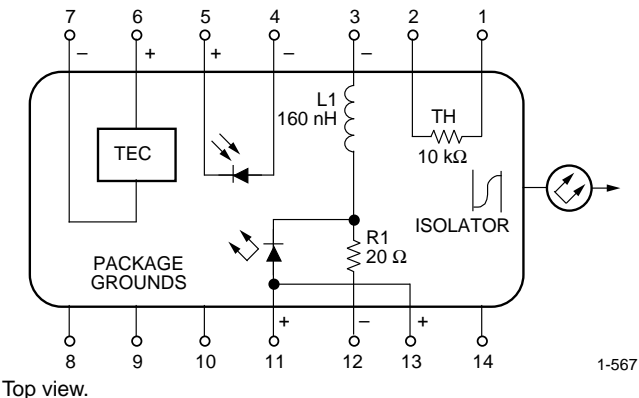


Figure 2. Circuit Schematic

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operations sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Laser Reverse Voltage | VRLMAX | — | 2 | V |
| dc Forward Current | IFLMAX | — | 225 | mA |
| Operating Case Temperature Range | T _C | −40 | 70 | °C |
| Storage Case Temperature Range* | T _{stg} | −40 | 70 | °C |
| Photodiode Reverse Voltage | VRPDMAX | — | 10 | V |
| Photodiode Forward Current | IFPDMAX | — | 2 | mA |

* Does not apply to shipping container.

Handling Precautions

Power Sequencing

To avoid the possibility of damage to the laser module from power supply switching transients, follow this turn-on sequence:

1. All ground connections
2. Most negative supply
3. Most positive supply
4. All remaining connections

Reverse the order for the proper turn-off sequence.

Electrostatic Discharge

CAUTION: This device is susceptible to damage as a result of electrostatic discharge. Take proper precautions during both handling and testing. Follow guidelines such as JEDEC Publication No. 108-A (Dec. 1988).

Lucent employs a human-body model (HBM) for ESD-susceptibility testing and protection-design evaluation. ESD voltage thresholds are dependent on the critical parameters used to define the model. A standard HBM (resistance = 1.5 kΩ, capacitance = 100 pF) is widely used and, therefore, can be used for comparison purposes. The HBM ESD threshold presented here was obtained using these circuit parameters:

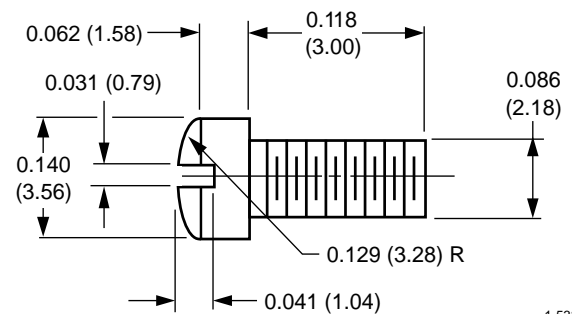
| Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------------|-------|------|
| Human-body Model | >400 | V |

Mounting Instructions

The minimum fiber bend radius is 1.50 in.

To avoid degradation in performance, mount the module on the board as follows:

1. Place the bottom flange of the module on a flat heat sink at least 0.5 in. x 1.180 in. (12.7 mm x 30 mm) in size. The surface finish of the heat sink should be better than 32 μin. (0.8 μm), and the surface flatness must be better than 0.001 in. (25.4 μm). Using thermal conductive grease is optional; however, thermal performance can be improved by up to 5% if conductive grease is applied between the bottom flange and the heat sink.
2. Mount four #2-56 screws with Fillister heads (M2-3 mm) at the four screw hole locations (see Outline Diagram). The Fillister head diameter must not exceed 0.140 in. (3.55 mm). Do not apply more than 1 in.-lb. of torque to the screws.



Note: Dimensions are in inches and (millimeters).

Figure 3. Fillister Head Screw

Characteristics

Table 2. Electrical Characteristics (at 25 °C laser temperature)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------|------------|--|-------|------|------|------------------|
| Threshold Current | I_{TH} | — | — | 15 | 40 | mA |
| Drive Current Above Threshold | — | $I_F = 10 \text{ mW}$ | — | — | 110 | mA |
| Laser Forward Voltage | V_{LF} | $I_F = 10 \text{ mW (CW)}$ | — | 1.3 | 1.8 | V |
| Monitor Reverse-bias Voltage* | V_{RMON} | — | 3 | 5 | 10 | V |
| Monitor Current | I_{RMON} | $P_O = 10 \text{ mW (CW)}$ | 0.200 | — | — | mA |
| Monitor Dark Current | I_D | $I_F = 0, V_{RMON} = 5 \text{ V}$ | — | 0.01 | 0.1 | μA |
| Input Impedance | Z_{IN} | — | — | 25 | — | Ω |
| Thermistor Current | I_{TC} | — | 10 | — | 100 | μA |
| Resistance Ratio† | — | — | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.1 | — |
| Thermistor Resistance | R_{TH} | $T_L = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 9.5 | — | 10.5 | k Ω |
| TEC Current | I_{TEC} | $T_L = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}, T_C = 70 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | — | — | 1.0 | A |
| TEC Voltage | V_{TEC} | $T_L = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}, T_C = 70 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | — | — | 2.0 | V |
| TEC Capacity | ΔT | $T_C = 70 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 50 | — | — | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Standard operating condition is 5.0 V reverse bias.

† Ratio of thermistor resistance at 0 °C to thermistor resistance at 50 °C.

Table 3. Optical Characteristics (at 25 °C laser temperature)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|-----------------|--|---------|-----|---------|-------|
| Peak Optical Output Power | P_P | — | 10.0 | — | — | mW |
| Center Wavelength* (See Table 4.) | λ_C | $T_L = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ CW Wavelength | 1529.55 | — | 1610.06 | nm |
| Line Width (3 dB full width) | $\Delta\lambda$ | CW, $P_F = 10.0 \text{ mW}$ | — | 2 | 10 | MHz |
| Relative Intensity Noise | RIN | CW, $P_F = 10.0 \text{ mW}$, 200 MHz < f < 10 GHz | — | — | −135 | dB/Hz |
| Side-mode Suppression Ratio | SMSR | CW | 33 | — | — | dB |
| Optical Isolation | — | $T_C = 0 \text{ }^\circ\text{C to } 75 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 30 | — | — | dB |
| Optical Polarization Extinction Ratio† | — | 0 °C to 75 °C | 20 | — | — | dB |

* Custom wavelengths available.

† The ST ferrule key is not aligned to slow axis of fiber. Connector is intended for testing purposes only.

Dimensions are in inches and (millimeters). Tolerances are ± 0.005 in. (± 0.127 mm).



High-Power Product

Class IIIb Laser Product

FDA/CDRH Class IIIb laser product. All versions are Class IIIb laser products per CDRH, 21 CFR 1040 Laser Safety requirements. All versions are Class IIIb laser products per *IEC** 60825-1:1993. The device has been certified with the FDA under accession number 8720010.

This product complies with 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11.

8 μm /123 μm —128 μm single-mode fiber with 900 μm loose-tube jacketed fiber and connector

Wavelength = 1.5 μm

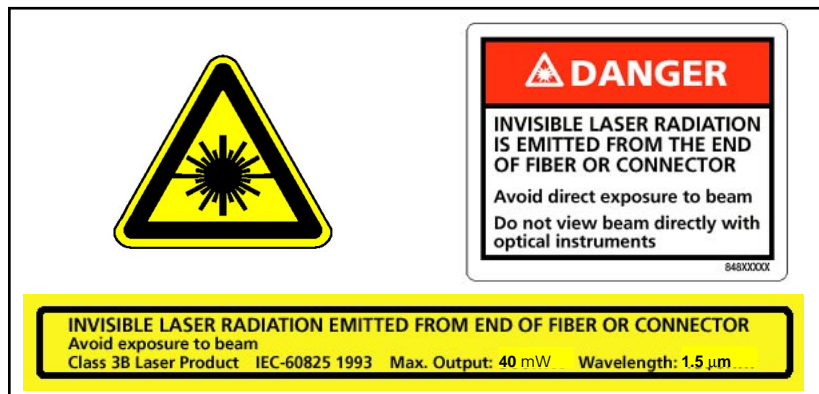
Maximum power = 40 mW

Because of size constraints, laser safety labeling is not affixed to the module but attached to the outside of the shipping carton.

Product is not shipped with power supply.

Caution: Use of controls, adjustments, and procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous laser radiation exposure.

* *IEC* is a registered trademark of The International Electrotechnical Commission.



Ordering Information

Table 4. Ordering Information

| Device Code | Comcode | ITU Frequency | Wavelength | Tolerance |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| D2525P862 | 108575085 | 186.2 | 1610.06 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P863 | 108575093 | 186.3 | 1609.19 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P864 | 108575119 | 186.4 | 1608.33 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P865 | 108575127 | 186.5 | 1607.47 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P866 | 108575135 | 186.6 | 1606.60 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P867 | 108575143 | 186.7 | 1605.74 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P868 | 108575150 | 186.8 | 1604.88 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P869 | 108575168 | 186.9 | 1604.33 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P870 | 108575184 | 187.0 | 1603.17 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P871 | 108476227 | 187.1 | 1602.31 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P872 | 108476235 | 187.2 | 1601.45 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P873 | 108476243 | 187.3 | 1600.60 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P874 | 108476250 | 187.4 | 1599.75 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P875 | 108476268 | 187.5 | 1598.89 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P876 | 108476276 | 187.6 | 1598.04 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P877 | 108476284 | 187.7 | 1597.19 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P878 | 108476292 | 187.8 | 1596.34 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P879 | 108476300 | 187.9 | 1595.49 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P880 | 108476318 | 188.0 | 1594.64 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P881 | 108476326 | 188.1 | 1593.79 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P882 | 108476334 | 188.2 | 1592.95 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P883 | 108476342 | 188.3 | 1592.10 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P884 | 108476359 | 188.4 | 1591.25 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P885 | 108476367 | 188.5 | 1590.41 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P886 | 108476375 | 188.6 | 1589.57 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P887 | 108476383 | 188.7 | 1588.72 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P888 | 108476391 | 188.8 | 1587.88 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P889 | 108476409 | 188.9 | 1587.04 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P890 | 108476417 | 189.0 | 1586.20 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P891 | 108476425 | 189.1 | 1585.36 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P892 | 108476433 | 189.2 | 1584.53 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P893 | 108476441 | 189.3 | 1583.69 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P894 | 108476458 | 189.4 | 1582.85 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P895 | 108476516 | 189.5 | 1582.02 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P896 | 108476524 | 189.6 | 1581.18 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P897 | 108476540 | 189.7 | 1580.35 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P898 | 108476557 | 189.8 | 1579.52 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P899 | 108476573 | 189.9 | 1578.69 | ±0.4 nm |

Ordering Information (continued)

Table 4. Ordering Information (continued)

| Device Code | Comcode | ITU Frequency | Wavelength | Tolerance |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| D2525P900 | 108476581 | 190.0 | 1577.85 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P901 | 108476599 | 190.1 | 1577.02 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P902 | 108476615 | 190.2 | 1576.20 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P903 | 108476623 | 190.3 | 1575.37 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P904 | 108476631 | 190.4 | 1574.54 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P905 | 108476649 | 190.5 | 1573.71 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P906 | 108476656 | 190.6 | 1572.89 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P907 | 108476664 | 190.7 | 1572.06 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P908 | 108476672 | 190.8 | 1571.24 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P909 | 108476680 | 190.9 | 1570.42 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P910 | 108476698 | 191.0 | 1569.59 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P911 | 108476706 | 191.1 | 1568.77 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P912 | 108476714 | 191.2 | 1567.95 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P913 | 108476722 | 191.3 | 1567.13 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P914 | 108476730 | 191.4 | 1566.31 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P915 | 108512534 | 191.5 | 1565.50 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P916 | 108512542 | 191.6 | 1564.68 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P17 | 108196098 | 191.7 | 1563.86 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P18 | 108196106 | 191.8 | 1563.05 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P19 | 108002452 | 191.9 | 1562.23 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P20 | 108002460 | 192.0 | 1561.42 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P21 | 108002478 | 192.1 | 1560.61 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P22 | 108002486 | 192.2 | 1559.79 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P23 | 108002494 | 192.3 | 1558.98 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P24 | 108002502 | 192.4 | 1558.17 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P25 | 108002510 | 192.5 | 1557.36 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P26 | 108002528 | 192.6 | 1556.55 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P27 | 108002536 | 192.7 | 1555.75 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P28 | 108002544 | 192.8 | 1554.94 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P29 | 108002551 | 192.9 | 1554.13 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P30 | 108002569 | 193.0 | 1553.33 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P31 | 108002577 | 193.1 | 1552.52 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P32 | 108002585 | 193.2 | 1551.72 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P33 | 108002593 | 193.3 | 1550.92 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P34 | 108002601 | 193.4 | 1550.12 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P35 | 108003039 | 193.5 | 1549.32 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P36 | 108003047 | 193.6 | 1548.51 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P37 | 108003054 | 193.7 | 1547.72 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P38 | 108003062 | 193.8 | 1546.92 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P39 | 108003070 | 193.9 | 1546.12 | ±0.4 nm |

Ordering Information (continued)

Table 4. Ordering Information (continued)

| Device Code | Comcode | ITU Frequency | Wavelength | Tolerance |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| D2525P40 | 108003088 | 194.0 | 1545.32 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P41 | 108003096 | 194.1 | 1544.53 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P42 | 108003104 | 194.2 | 1543.73 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P43 | 108003112 | 194.3 | 1542.94 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P44 | 108003120 | 194.4 | 1542.14 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P45 | 108003138 | 194.5 | 1541.35 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P46 | 108003146 | 194.6 | 1540.56 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P47 | 108003153 | 194.7 | 1539.77 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P48 | 108003161 | 194.8 | 1538.98 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P49 | 108003179 | 194.9 | 1538.19 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P50 | 108003187 | 195.0 | 1537.40 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P51 | 108003195 | 195.1 | 1536.61 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P52 | 108003203 | 195.2 | 1535.82 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P53 | 108003211 | 195.3 | 1535.04 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P54 | 108003229 | 195.4 | 1534.25 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P55 | 108003237 | 195.5 | 1533.47 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P56 | 108003245 | 195.6 | 1532.68 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P57 | 108196114 | 195.7 | 1531.90 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P58 | 108196122 | 195.8 | 1531.12 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P59 | 108196130 | 195.9 | 1530.33 | ±0.4 nm |
| D2525P60 | 108196148 | 196.0 | 1529.55 | ±0.4 nm |

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